

**n-Pentane**

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**Product information**

Product Name : n-Pentane
Material : 1113455, 1113456, 1026844, 1026843, 1112936, 1112935,
1111706, 1111587, 1024852, 1016688, 1025132, 1021830,
1026845, 1016689

Use : Solvent

Company : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP
Specialty Chemicals
10001 Six Pines Drive
The Woodlands, TX 77380

Emergency telephone:**Health:**

866.442.9628 (North America)

1.832.813.4984 (International)

Transport:

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)

Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090

EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)

South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600

Argentina: +(54)-1159839431

Responsible Department : Product Safety and Toxicology Group

E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com

Website : www.CPChem.com

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**Classification of the substance or mixture**

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard communication standard 29 CFR 1910.1200; the SDS and labels contain all the information as required by the standard.

Classification

: Flammable liquids, Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3,
Central nervous system
Aspiration hazard, Category 1

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

Labeling

Symbol(s)



Signal Word

: Danger

Hazard Statements

: H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
 H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
 H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Precautionary Statements

: **Prevention:**
 P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
 P233 Keep container tightly closed.
 P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
 P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
 P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
 P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
 P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
Response:
 P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
 P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
 P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
 P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
Storage:
 P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
 P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Disposal:
 P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Carcinogenicity:**IARC**

No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP

No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Synonyms

: n-Pentane (Commercial Grade)
 n-Pentane (greater than 95%)
 n-Pentane (Pure Grade)
 Pentane, normal, 95%

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

Pentane
Amyl hydride

Molecular formula : C5H12

Component	CAS-No.	Weight %
n-Pentane	109-66-0	95 - 100

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.

If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure. If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Flash point : <-40°C (<-40°F)
Method: Tag closed cup

Autoignition temperature : 242.8°C (469.0°F)
estimated

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet.

Specific hazards during fire fighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

- Fire and explosion protection : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
- Hazardous decomposition products : Carbon oxides.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods for cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**Handling**

- Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Container may be opened only under exhaust ventilation hood. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Storage

- Requirements for storage areas and containers : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.
- Use : Solvent

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**Ingredients with workplace control parameters****US**

Components	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
n-Pentane	OSHA Z-1	TWA	1,000 ppm, 2,950 mg/m ³	
	OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	600 ppm, 1,800 mg/m ³	
	OSHA Z-1-A	STEL	750 ppm, 2,250 mg/m ³	
	ACGIH	TWA	1,000 ppm,	

Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentrations (IDLH)

Substance name	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Update
n-Pentane	109-66-0	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentration Value 1500 parts per million	1995-03-01

Engineering measures

Adequate ventilation to control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : Wear a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator unless ventilation or other engineering controls are adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure. Wear a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection when working with this material if exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, such as: Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. Use a positive pressure, air-supplying respirator if there is potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
- Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate: Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Workers should wear antistatic footwear.
- Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**Information on basic physical and chemical properties****Appearance**

Form	: liquid
Physical state	: liquid
Color	: Colorless
Odor	: Strong gasoline

Safety data

Flash point	: <-40°C (<-40°F) Method: Tag closed cup
Lower explosion limit	: 1.42 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	: 7.8 %(V)
Oxidizing properties	: No
Autoignition temperature	: 242.8°C (469.0°F) estimated
Molecular formula	: C ₅ H ₁₂
Molecular weight	: 72.17 g/mol
pH	: Not applicable
Pour point	: No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	: 36°C (97°F) estimated
Vapor pressure	: 513.00 MMHG at 25°C (77°F)
Relative density	: 0.63 at 15.6 °C (60.1 °F)
Density	: 0.63 G/ML
Water solubility	: negligible
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: 0.223 cP
Relative vapor density	: 2.48 (Air = 1.0)
Evaporation rate	: 1

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- Reactivity** : Stable under recommended storage conditions.
- Chemical stability** : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.
- Possibility of hazardous reactions**
- Hazardous reactions** : Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
- Further information: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
- Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.
- Conditions to avoid** : Heat, flames and sparks.
- Materials to avoid** : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Reducing agents.
- Hazardous decomposition products** : Carbon oxides
- Other data** : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- n-Pentane**
Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 2,523 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method
- n-Pentane**
Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 25.23 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapor
Method: Calculation method
- Acute dermal toxicity**
n-Pentane : LD50: unknown
- Skin irritation**
n-Pentane : No skin irritation
Non persistent irritation.
- Eye irritation**

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

n-Pentane : No eye irritation
Non persistent irritation.

Sensitization

n-Pentane : Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals.

Repeated dose toxicity

n-Pentane : Species: Rat, Male and female
Sex: Male and female
Application Route: inhalation (gas)
Dose: 0, 5000, 10,000, 20,000 mg/m³
Exposure time: 13 wk
Number of exposures: 6 h/d, 5 d/wk
NOEL: 20,000 mg/m³
Method: OECD Test Guideline 413

Genotoxicity in vitro

n-Pentane : Test Type: Ames test
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Result: Ambiguous

Genotoxicity in vivo

n-Pentane : Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Rat
Cell type: Bone marrow
Result: negative

Reproductive toxicity

n-Pentane : Species: Rat
Sex: male
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 5, 10, 20 mg/l
Exposure time: 13 wk
Test period: 6hrs/day, 5 days/wk
NOAEL Parent: 20 mg/l
no abnormalities observed

Species: Rat
Sex: female
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 5, 10, 20 mg/l
Exposure time: 13 wk
Test period: 6hrs/day, 5days/wk
NOAEL Parent: 20 mg/l
no abnormalities observed

Developmental Toxicity

n-Pentane : Species: Rat

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

Application Route: Inhalation
 Dose: 0, 1000, 3000, 10000 ppm
 Number of exposures: 6 h/d
 Test period: GD 6-15
 NOAEL Teratogenicity: 10,000 ppm

n-Pentane
Aspiration toxicity : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

n-Pentane
Further information : Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects. Solvents may degrease the skin.

SECTION 12: Ecological information**Toxicity to fish**

n-Pentane : LC50: 4.3 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h
 Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)
 semi-static test

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

n-Pentane : EC50: 2.7 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
 static test

Toxicity to algae

n-Pentane : EbC50: 10.7 mg/l
 Exposure time: 72 h
 Species: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)
 static test

Biodegradability

n-Pentane : Result: Readily biodegradable.
 87 %
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F

Bioaccumulation

n-Pentane : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 171
 Method: QSAR modeled data
 This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.

Mobility

n-Pentane : After release, disperses into the air.

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

Additional ecological information : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard
n-Pentane : Toxic to aquatic life.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard
n-Pentane : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)

UN1265, PENTANES, 3, II

IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)

UN1265, PENTANES, 3, II, (<-40°C), MARINE POLLUTANT, (N-PENTANE)

IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)

UN1265, PENTANES, 3, II

ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))

UN1265, PENTANES, 3, II, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (N-PENTANE)

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))

UN1265, PENTANES, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (N-PENTANE)

ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)

UN1265, PENTANES, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (N-PENTANE)

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

SECTION 15: Regulatory information**National legislation**

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)
Aspiration hazard
Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)

EPCRA - EMERGENCY PLANNING COMMUNITY RIGHT - TO - KNOW

CERCLA Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

SARA 302 Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

SARA 302 Threshold Planning Quantity : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 304 Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 313 Components : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

Clean Air Act

Ozone-Depletion Potential : This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F):

: n-Pentane - 109-66-0

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489):

: n-Pentane - 109-66-0

US State Regulations

Pennsylvania Right To Know

: n-Pentane - 109-66-0

Notification status

Europe REACH	:	Not in compliance with the inventory
Switzerland CH INV	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
United States of America (USA) TSCA	:	On or in compliance with the active portion of the TSCA inventory
Canada DSL	:	All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL
Australia AICS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
New Zealand NZIoC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Japan ENCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Korea KECI	:	A substance(s) in this product was not registered, notified to be registered, or exempted from registration by CPChem according to K-REACH regulations. Importation or manufacture of this product is still permitted provided the Korean Importer of Record has themselves notified the substance.
Philippines PICCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
China IECSC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Taiwan TCSI	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

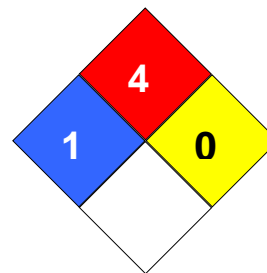
n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification : Health Hazard: 1
Fire Hazard: 4
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

Legacy SDS Number : E039

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia, Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act

n-Pentane

Version 1.5

Revision Date 2020-09-10

	New Chemical Substances		
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%		