



TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

According to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Regulation (EC) No. 2020/878

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product information

Product Name : TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane
 Material : 1116963, 1020572, 1020570, 1020569, 1031133, 1020567, 1020571

EC-No.Registration number

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Legal Entity Registration number
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	540-84-1 208-759-1 601-009-00-8	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV 01-2119457965-22-0002
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	540-84-1 208-759-1 601-009-00-8	Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP 01-2119457965-22-0013

1.2

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant Identified Uses Supported :
 Manufacture
 Formulation
 Use as a fuel - industrial
 Use as a fuel – professional
 Use as a fuel – consumer
 Use in coatings – industrial
 Use in coatings – professional
 Use in Coatings - Consumer
 Use as a cleaning agent – industrial
 Use as a cleaning agent – professional
 Use as a cleaning agent – consumer
 Use as a laboratory agent – industrial
 Use as a laboratory agent – professional

1.3

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP
 Specialty Chemicals

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

10001 Six Pines Drive
The Woodlands, TX 77380

Local : Chevron Phillips Chemicals International N.V.
Airport Plaza (Stockholm Building)
Leonardo Da Vincilaan 19
1831 Diegem
Belgium

SDS Requests: (800) 852-5530
Responsible Party: Product Safety Group
Email:sds@cpchem.com

1.4**Emergency telephone:****Health:**

866.442.9628 (North America)

1.832.813.4984 (International)

Transport:

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)

Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090

Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)

South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600

Argentina: +(54)-1159839431

EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Austria: VIZ +43 1 406 43 43 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Belgium: 070 245 245 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Bulgaria: +359 2 9154 233

Croatia: +3851 2348 342 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Cyprus: 1401

Czech Republic: Toxicological Information Center +420 224 919 293, +420 224 915 402

Denmark: Danish Poison Center (Giftlinjen): +45 8212 1212

Estonia: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Finland: 0800 147 111 09 471 977 (24 hours/day)

France: ORFILA number (INRS): + 33 (0) 1 45 42 59 59 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Germany: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Greece: (0030) 2107793777 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Hungary: +36-80-201-199 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Iceland: 543 2222 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Ireland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Italy: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Latvia: State Fire and Rescue Service, phone number: 112; Toxicology and Sepsis Clinic

Poisoning and Drug Information Center, Hipokrāta 2, Riga, Latvia, LV-1038, phone number +371 67042473. (24 hours.)

Liechtenstein: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Lithuania: +370 (85) 2362052

Luxembourg: (+352) 8002 5500 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Malta: +356 2395 2000

The Netherlands: NVIC: +31 (0)88 755 8000

Norway: 22 59 13 00 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Poland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Portugal: CIAV phone number: +351 800 250 250

Romania: +40213183606

Slovakia: +421 2 5477 4166

Slovenia: Phone number: 112

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Spain: National Emergency Telephone Number of Spanish Poison Centre: +34 91 562 04 20 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Sweden: 112 – ask for Poisons Information

Responsible Department : Product Safety and Toxicology Group
 E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com
 Website : www.CPChem.com

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1****Classification of the substance or mixture
REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008**

Flammable liquids, Category 2	H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Skin irritation, Category 2	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Central nervous system	H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Aspiration hazard, Category 1	H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard, Category 1	H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Category 1	H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2**Labeling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)**

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements	H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
	H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
	H315	Causes skin irritation.
	H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
	H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements	Prevention:	
	P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
	P273	Avoid release to the environment.
	Response:	
	P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
	P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.
	P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
	P391	Collect spillage.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Hazardous ingredients which must be listed on the label:

- 540-84-1 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)

2.3**Other hazards**

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Endocrine disrupting properties : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**3.1 - 3.2****Substance or Mixture**

Synonyms : 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
ASTM Isooctane Knock Test Reference Fuel
Isooctane (ASTM Grade)
Isooctane
Primary Reference Fuel

Molecular formula : C₈H₁₈

Hazardous ingredients

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)	Concentration [wt%]	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATEs
2,2,4- Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	540-84-1 208-759-1 601-009-00-8	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 STOT SE 3; H336 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Acute 1; H400 Aquatic Chronic 1; H410	99 - 100	

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures**4.1****Description of first-aid measures**

General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

- If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure. If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
- In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician. If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Notes to physician

- Symptoms : No data available.
- Risks : No data available.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- Treatment : No data available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- Flash point : -12,22°C (10,00°F)
estimated
- Autoignition temperature : 411°C (772°F)

5.1

Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Dry chemical.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet.

5.2

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Specific hazards during fire fighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

5.3

Advice for firefighters

- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
- Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
- Fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

protection : Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Hazardous decomposition products : Hydrocarbons. Carbon oxides.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**6.1****Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.

6.2**Environmental precautions**

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

6.3**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Methods for cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4**Reference to other sections**

Reference to other sections : For personal protection see section 8. For disposal considerations see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**7.1****Precautions for safe handling
Handling**

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

7.2**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities****Storage**

Requirements for storage areas and containers : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

7.3**Specific End Use**

Use : For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**8.1****Control parameters
Ingredients with workplace control parameters****SK**

Zložky	Podstata	Hodnota	Kontrolné parametre	Poznámka
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	SK OEL	NPEL krátkodobý	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m ³	
	SK OEL	NPEL priemerný	200 ppm, 900 mg/m ³	

SI

Sestavine	Osnova	Vrednost	Parametri nadzora	Pripomba
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	SI OEL	MV	500 ppm, 2.400 mg/m ³	
	SI OEL	KTV	1.000 ppm, 4.800 mg/m ³	

SE

Beständsdelar	Grundval	Värde	Kontrollparametrar	Anmärkning
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	SE AFS	NGV	200 ppm, 900 mg/m ³	
	SE AFS	KGV	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m ³	V,

V Vägledande kortidsgränsvärde ska användas som ett rekommenderat högsta värde som inte bör överskridas

MK

Съставки	Основа	Стойност	Параметри на контрол	Бележка
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	MK OEL	MV	500 ppm, 2.400 mg/m ³	

LV

Sastāvdaļas	Bāze	Vērtība	Pārvaldības parametri	Piezīme
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	LV OEL	AER 8 st	100 mg/m ³	
	LV OEL	AER īslaicīgā	300 mg/m ³	

LT

Komponentai	Šaltinis	Vertė	Kontrolės parametrai	Pastaba
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	LT OEL	IPRD	200 ppm, 900 mg/m ³	
	LT OEL	TPRD	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m ³	

HU

Komponensek	Bázis	Érték	Ellenőrzési paraméterek	Megjegyzés
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	HU OEL	AK-érték	2.350 mg/m ³	R, i,
	HU OEL	CK-érték	4.700 mg/m ³	R, i,

i Ingerlő anyag (izgatja a bőrt, nyálkahártyát, szemet vagy mindhámat)

R Azok az anyagok, amelyek egészségkárosító hatása RÓVID expozíció hatására jelentkeznek. Korrigált ÁK = ÁK x 8/a napi óraszám

FR

Composants	Base	Valeur	Paramètres de contrôle	Note
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	FR VLE	VME	1.000 mg/m ³	Valeurs limites indicatives, Vapeur
	FR VLE	VLCT (VLE)	1.500 mg/m ³	Valeurs limites

SDS Number:100000068258

7/132

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

				indicatives, Vapeur
Valeurs limites indicatives	Valeurs limites indicatives indicatives			

FI

Aineosat	Peruste	Arvo	Valvontaa koskevat muuttujat	Huomautus
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	FI OEL	HTP-arvot 8h	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m3	
	FI OEL	HTP-arvot 15 min	380 ppm, 1.800 mg/m3	

ES

Componentes	Base	Valor	Parámetros de control	Nota
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	ES VLA	VLA-ED	300 ppm, 1.420 mg/m3	

EE

Komponendid, osad	Alused	Väärtus	Kontrolliparameetrid	Märkused
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	EE OEL	Piirnorm	200 ppm, 900 mg/m3	
	EE OEL	Lühiajalise kokkupuute piirnorm	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m3	

CH

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	CH SUVA	MAK-Wert	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m3	NIOSH,
	CH SUVA	KZGW	600 ppm, 2.800 mg/m3	NIOSH,
	CH SUVA	MAK-Wert	100 ppm, 470 mg/m3	
	CH SUVA	KZGW	200 ppm, 940 mg/m3	

NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

AT

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	AT OEL	MAK-TMW	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m3	
	AT OEL	MAK-KZW	1.200 ppm, 5.600 mg/m3	

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Skin contact
Potential health effects: Chronic effects, Systemic effects
Value: 773 mg/kg

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Chronic effects, Systemic effects
Value: 2035 mg/m3

8.2**Exposure controls
Engineering measures**

Adequate ventilation to control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If ventilation or other engineering controls are not adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure, a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator may be appropriate. If exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection may be appropriate, such as: Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. A positive pressure, air-

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

supplying respirator may be appropriate if there is potential for uncontrolled release, aerosolization, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

- Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate: Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Workers should wear antistatic footwear.
- Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**9.1****Information on basic physical and chemical properties****Appearance**

- Form : liquid
- Physical state : liquid
- Color : Colorless
- Odor : Mild

Safety data

- Flash point : -12,22°C (10,00°F)
estimated
- Lower explosion limit : 1 %(V)
- Upper explosion limit : 7 %(V)
- Oxidizing properties : No
- Autoignition temperature : 411°C (772°F)
- Molecular formula : C₈H₁₈
- Molecular weight : 114,26 g/mol
- pH : Not applicable

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Pour point	: No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	: 99°C (210°F)
Vapor pressure	: 1,70 PSI at 37,8°C (100,0°F)
Relative density	: 0,69 at 15,6 °C (60,1 °F)
Water solubility	: negligible
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: 0,503 cSt at 20°C (68°F)
Relative vapor density	: 1 (Air = 1.0)
Evaporation rate	: 1
Percent volatile	: > 99 % 0,04 %

9.2**Other information**

Conductivity : No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**10.1****Reactivity** : Stable under recommended storage conditions.**10.2****Chemical stability** : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.**10.3****Possibility of hazardous reactions****Hazardous reactions** : Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Further information: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

10.4**Conditions to avoid** : Heat, flames and sparks.**10.5****Materials to avoid** : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc.**10.6****Hazardous decomposition products** : Hydrocarbons
Carbon oxides**Other data** : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.**SECTION 11: Toxicological information****11.1****Information on toxicological effects****Acute oral toxicity**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : LD50: > 5.000 mg/kg
Species: Rat
Sex: male and female
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
Symptoms: Salivation

Acute inhalation toxicity

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : LC50: > 33,52 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Species: Rat
Sex: male and female
Test atmosphere: vapor
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

Acute dermal toxicity

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : LD50: > 2.000 mg/kg
Species: Rabbit
Sex: male and female
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

Skin irritation

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Skin irritation

Eye irritation

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : No eye irritation

Sensitization

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals.

Repeated dose toxicity

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Species: Rat, Male and female
 Sex: Male and female
 Application Route: Inhalation
 Dose: 0, 668, 2220, 6646 ppm
 Exposure time: 13 weeks
 Number of exposures: 6 hr/day 5 d/wk
 NOEL: 8,117 mg/l 2220 ppm
 Method: OECD Guideline 413
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Genotoxicity in vitro

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Test Type: Ames test
 Method: Mutagenicity (Escherichia coli - reverse mutation assay)
 Result: negative

Test Type: Mouse lymphoma assay
 Method: OECD Guideline 476
 Result: negative

Test Type: Sister Chromatid Exchange Assay
 Result: negative

Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis assay
 Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis assay
 Species: Mouse
 Dose: 500 mg/kg
 Result: negative

Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis assay
 Species: Rat
 Dose: 500 mg/kg
 Result: negative

Reproductive toxicity

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Species: Rat
 Sex: male and female
 Application Route: Inhalation
 Dose: 0, 900, 3000, 9000 ppm
 Number of exposures: 6 h/d 5 d/wk
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 416
 NOAEL Parent: 3000 ppm
 NOAEL F1: 3000 ppm
 NOAEL F2: 3000 ppm
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Developmental Toxicity

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Species: Rat
 Application Route: Inhalation

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Dose: 0, 400, 1200 ppm
 Number of exposures: 6h/d
 Test period: GD6-15
 NOAEL Teratogenicity: 1200 ppm
 NOAEL Maternal: 1200 ppm
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Species: Rat
 Application Route: Inhalation
 Dose: 0, 900, 3000, 9000 ppm
 Number of exposures: 6h/d
 Test period: GD6-15
 Method: OECD Guideline 414
 NOAEL Teratogenicity: 9000 ppm
 NOAEL Maternal: 3000 ppm
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Aspiration toxicity : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure)

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Assessment: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

CMR effects

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.
 Teratogenicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fetal development.
 Reproductive toxicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

11.2**Information on other hazards****TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane**

Further information : Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects. Solvents may degrease the skin.

Endocrine disrupting properties : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 12: Ecological information**12.1****Toxicity****Toxicity to fish**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane : LC50: 0,11 mg/l

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

(Isooctane)

Exposure time: 96 h
 Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)
 semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
 (Isooctane)

: EC50: 0,4 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
 static test Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Toxicity to algae

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
 (Isooctane)

: EL50: 2,943 mg/l
 Exposure time: 72 h
 Method: QSAR modeled data

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
 (Isooctane)

: NOEL: 0,17 mg/l
 Exposure time: 21 d
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 211
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

12.2**Persistence and degradability**

Biodegradability

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
 (Isooctane)

: Result: Not readily biodegradable.
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 301
 Expected to be inherently biodegradable.
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

12.3**Bioaccumulative potential**

Bioaccumulation

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
 (Isooctane)

: Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 231
 Method: QSAR modeled data
 This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.

12.4**Mobility in soil**

Mobility

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
 (Isooctane)

: Medium: Air
 Method: Calculation, Mackay Level I Fugacity Model

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

After release, disperses into the air.

12.5**Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

Results of PBT assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6**Endocrine disrupting properties**

Endocrine disrupting properties : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7**Other adverse effects**

Additional ecological information : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

12.8**Additional Information****Ecotoxicology Assessment**

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Very toxic to aquatic life.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**13.1****Waste treatment methods**

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 14: Transport information**14.1 - 14.7****Transport information**

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)

UN1262, OCTANES, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE)), 3, II, MARINE POLLUTANT, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE)), RQ (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)

UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II, (-12,22 °C c.c.), MARINE POLLUTANT, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)

UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II

ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))

UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))

33, UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)

UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

SECTION 15: Regulatory information**15.1**

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
National legislation

SDS Number:100000068258

16/132

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

Water hazard class (Germany) : WGK 3 highly water endangering
List with water hazardous substances (Class 1 till 3) in VwVwS

15.2**Chemical Safety Assessment**

Components : 2,2,4-trimethylpentane A Chemical Safety Assessment 208-759-1 has been carried out for this substance.

Major Accident Hazard Legislation : 96/82/EC Update: 2003
Dangerous for the environment
9a
Quantity 1: 100 t
Quantity 2: 200 t

: 96/82/EC Update: 2003
Highly flammable
7b
Quantity 1: 5.000 t
Quantity 2: 50.000 t

: ZEU_SEVES3 Update:
FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
P5c
Quantity 1: 5.000 t
Quantity 2: 50.000 t

: ZEU_SEVES3 Update:
ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS
E1
Quantity 1: 100 t
Quantity 2: 200 t

Notification status

Europe REACH : This product is in full compliance according to REACH regulation 1907/2006/EC.

Switzerland CH INV : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

United States of America (USA) TSCA : On or in compliance with the active portion of the TSCA inventory

Canada DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

Other AICS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

New Zealand NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Japan ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Korea KECI : All substances in this product were registered, notified to be registered, or exempted from registration by CPChem through an Only Representative according to K-REACH regulations. Importation of this product is permitted if the Korean Importer of Record was included on CPChem's notifications or if the Importer of Record themselves notified the substances.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

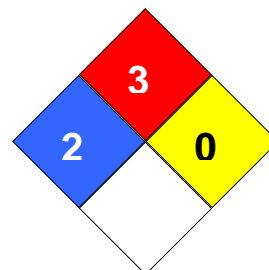
Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Philippines PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 China IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 Taiwan TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification : Health Hazard: 2
 Fire Hazard: 3
 Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

Legacy SDS Number : 26040

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research	TLV	Threshold Limit Value

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

	on Cancer		
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%	ATE	Acute toxicity estimate

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Annex: Exposure Scenarios**Table of Contents**

Number	Title
ES 1	Manufacture (M); Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.
ES 2	Formulation; Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (SU10); Closed systems.
ES 3	Use as a fuel - industrial; Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.
ES 4	Use as a fuel – professional; Professional uses (SU22); Closed systems.
ES 5	Use as a fuel – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
ES 6	Use in coatings – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
ES 7	Use in coatings – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
ES 8	Use in Coatings - Consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
ES 9	Use as a cleaning agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
ES 10	Use as a cleaning agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
ES 11	Use as a cleaning agent – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
ES 12	Use as a laboratory agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
ES 13	Use as a laboratory agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 1: Manufacture (M); Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.**1.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Manufacture
Structured Short Title	: Manufacture (M); Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Manufacture	ERC1, ERC4
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Worker

CS 2	General exposures (closed systems), Storage	PROC1
CS 3	General exposures (closed systems), Storage	PROC2
CS 4	General exposures (closed systems)	PROC3
CS 5	General exposures (open systems)	PROC4
CS 6	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	PROC8a
CS 7	Process sampling, Bulk transfers, (open systems), (closed systems)	PROC8b
CS 8	Laboratory activities	PROC15

1.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

1.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Manufacture of the substance (ERC1) / Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)

Product (article) characteristics

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 3.000 tonnes/day
(MSafe)

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.

No wastewater treatment required.

Air - minimum efficiency of 90 %

Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

STP type	:	Municipal sewage treatment plant
STP sludge treatment	:	Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater. Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.
STP effluent	:	10.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : During manufacturing no waste of the substance is generated.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

1.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.
Store substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

1.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
Store substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

1.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

1.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

temperature.

1.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

1.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measuresNo other specific measures identified.
Handle substance within a closed system.**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

1.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**Product (article) characteristics**

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

1.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**1.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Manufacture of the substance (ERC1) / Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,05 kg/day	
water	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,1 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,001 mg/l	0,026
Freshwater sediment	0,043 mg/kg wet weight	0,03
Sea water	0,0001 mg/l	0,003
Sea sediment	0,0043 mg/kg wet weight	0,003
Agricultural soil	0,95 mg/kg wet weight	0,002

1.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
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1.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025

1.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

1.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,055

1.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

1.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

1.3.8. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

1.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 2: Formulation; Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (SU10); Closed systems.**2.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Formulation
Structured Short Title	: Formulation; Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (SU10); Closed systems.
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Formulation	ERC2
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Worker

CS 2	General exposures (closed systems), Storage	PROC1
CS 3	General exposures (closed systems), Storage	PROC2
CS 4	Process sampling, General exposures (closed systems)	PROC3
CS 5	Batch processes at elevated temperatures	PROC3
CS 6	General exposures (open systems)	PROC4
CS 7	Mixing operations (open systems)	PROC5
CS 8	Manual, Transfer from/pouring from containers	PROC8a
CS 9	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	PROC8a
CS 10	Drum/batch transfers	PROC8b
CS 11	Bulk transfers	PROC8b
CS 12	Drum and small package filling	PROC9
CS 13	Drum and small package filling	PROC14
CS 14	Laboratory activities	PROC15

2.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**2.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Formulation of preparations (ERC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region:	: 0,1
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TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 900.000 kg/day
(MSafe)

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.
If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no onsite wastewater treatment required.
Air - minimum efficiency of 0 %
Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %
Soil - minimum efficiency of 61,8 %

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant
STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.
STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d
Local freshwater dilution factor : 10
Local marine water dilution factor : 100

2.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
Store substance within a closed system.
Transfer via enclosed lines.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

2.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
 Store substance within a closed system.
 Transfer via enclosed lines.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
 Formulate in enclosed or ventilated mixing vessels.
 Avoid dip sampling.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Product (article) characteristics

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
Formulate in enclosed or ventilated mixing vessels.
Avoid dip sampling.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measuresUse drum pumps or carefully pour from container.
No other specific measures identified.**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

2.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization (PROC14)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.2.14. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

2.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**2.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Formulation of preparations (ERC2)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	2,5 kg/day	
water	0,002 kg/day	
Soil	0,01 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,5 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,003 mg/l	0,086
Freshwater sediment	0,14 mg/kg wet weight	0,097
Sea water	0,32 µg/l	0,008
Sea sediment	0,014 mg/kg wet weight	0,009
Agricultural soil	0,0046 mg/kg dry weight	0,01

Additional information on exposure estimation

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

2.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

2.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025

2.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

2.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,069

2.3.6. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA	0,009

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

			Worker v2.0)	
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,055

2.3.7. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

2.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	23,36 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,011
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,137 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,012

2.3.9. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

2.3.10. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	7,01 mg/m ³	0,003

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

			(ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,004

2.3.11. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002

2.3.12. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

2.3.13. Worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization (PROC14)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	3,43 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,119

2.3.14. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure	Exposure	RCR
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TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

		indicator	estimate	
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

2.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 3: Use as a fuel - industrial; Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.**3.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use as a fuel - industrial
Structured Short Title	: Use as a fuel - industrial; Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use as a fuel - industrial	ERC7
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Worker

CS 2	General exposures (closed systems), Use in contained batch processes, PROC1 Storage	
CS 3	General exposures (closed systems), Use in contained batch processes, PROC2 Storage	
CS 4	General exposures (closed systems), Use in contained batch processes, PROC3 Closed systems	
CS 5	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	PROC8a
CS 6	Bulk transfers, Drum/batch transfers	PROC8b
CS 7	Use as a fuel - industrial	PROC16

3.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**3.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Industrial use of substances in closed systems (ERC7)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 1.800 tonnes/day (MSafe)

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.
If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no onsite wastewater treatment required.
Air - minimum efficiency of 95 %
Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Soil - minimum efficiency of 23,4 %

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant

STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls.
Combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessment.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

3.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
Store substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

3.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
Store substance within a closed system.
Transfer via enclosed lines.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

3.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

3.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

3.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

3.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected (PROC16)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

temperature.

3.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**3.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Industrial use of substances in closed systems (ERC7)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,05 kg/day	
water	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,05 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0016 mg/l	0,043
Freshwater sediment	0,07 mg/kg wet weight	0,048
Sea water	0,16 µg/l	0,004
Sea sediment	0,007 mg/kg wet weight	0,005
Agricultural soil	0,46 mg/kg dry weight	0,001

3.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

3.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025
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3.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

3.3.5. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

3.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,117

3.3.7. Worker exposure: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected (PROC16)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	23,36 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,011

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,012

3.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 4: Use as a fuel – professional; Professional uses (SU22); Closed systems.**4.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use as a fuel – professional
Structured Short Title	: Use as a fuel – professional; Professional uses (SU22); Closed systems.
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use as a fuel – professional	ERC9a, ERC9b
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Worker

CS 2	General exposures (closed systems), Storage	PROC1
CS 3	General exposures (closed systems)	PROC2
CS 4	General exposures (closed systems), Closed systems	PROC2
CS 5	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	PROC8a
CS 6	Bulk transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Refuelling	PROC8b
CS 7	Use as a fuel – professional	PROC16

4.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**4.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 220.000 kg
(MSafe)

Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.
No wastewater treatment required.
Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %
Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type	:	Municipal sewage treatment plant
STP sludge treatment	:	Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater. Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.
STP effluent	:	2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment	:	Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls. Combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessment.
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Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow	:	18.000 m3/d
Local freshwater dilution factor	:	10
Local marine water dilution factor	:	100

4.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	:	Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours
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Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
Store substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature	:	Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.
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4.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	:	Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature
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TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

4.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

4.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

4.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.
No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

4.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected (PROC16)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

4.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**4.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9b)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,001 kg/day	
water	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,074 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0058 mg/l	0,002
Freshwater sediment	0,0001 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,066 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,0028 mg/kg wet weight	0
Agricultural soil	0,46 mg/kg dry weight	0

4.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

4.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,048

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

4.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

4.3.5. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,049

4.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,080
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,082

4.3.7. Worker exposure: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected (PROC16)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
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TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

4.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 5: Use as a fuel – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).**5.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use as a fuel – consumer
Structured Short Title	: Use as a fuel – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use as a fuel – consumer	ERC8b, ERC8e, ERC9a, ERC9b
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Consumer

CS 2	Use as a fuel – consumer	PC13_1
CS 3	Use as a fuel – consumer	PC13_2
CS 4	Use as a fuel – consumer	PC13_3
CS 5	Use as a fuel – consumer	PC13_4
CS 6	Use as a fuel – consumer	PC13_5

5.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

5.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems (ERC8b) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems (ERC8e) / Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9b)

Product (article) characteristics

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 220.000 kg
(MSafe)

Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessment.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

5.2.2. Control of consumer exposure: Automotive Refuelling (PC13_1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 37,5 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 0,05 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Outdoor Activities

Room size : 100 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

5.2.3. Control of consumer exposure: Scooter Refuelling (PC13_2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 3,75 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 0,03 min

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : Use frequency 52 days/year

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Outdoor Activities

Room size : 100 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

5.2.4. Control of consumer exposure: Garden Equipment- Use (PC13_3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 0,75 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : Use frequency 26 days/year

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Indoor or outdoor use : Outdoor Activities

Room size : 100 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

5.2.5. Control of consumer exposure: Garden Equipment- Refueling (PC13_4)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 0,75 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 0,03 h

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : Use frequency 26 days/year

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Garage

Room size : 34 M3

Ventilation rate : 1,5

5.2.6. Control of consumer exposure: Lamp Oil (PC13_5)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 0,100 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 0,01 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : Use frequency 52 days/year

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems (ERC8b) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems (ERC8e) / Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9b)

Release route

Release rate

Release estimation method

SDS Number:100000068258

58/132

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

air	0,001 kg/day	
water	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,000074 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0000058 mg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,0001 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,000066 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,0000028 mg/kg wet weight	0
Agricultural soil	0,000012 mg/kg dry weight	0

5.3.2. Consumer exposure: Automotive Refuelling (PC13_1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,15 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,05

5.3.3. Consumer exposure: Scooter Refuelling (PC13_2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,10 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,05

5.3.4. Consumer exposure: Garden Equipment- Use (PC13_3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,73 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

5.3.5. Consumer exposure: Garden Equipment- Refueling (PC13_4)

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	70 mg/kg bw/day	0,10
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,08 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,10

5.3.6. Consumer exposure: Lamp Oil (PC13_5)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,01 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,05

5.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 6: Use in coatings – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).**6.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use in coatings – industrial
Structured Short Title	: Use in coatings – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use in coatings – industrial	ERC4
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Worker

CS 2	General exposures (closed systems), Storage	PROC1
CS 3	General exposures (closed systems), with sample collection, Use in contained systems, Film formation - force drying, stoving and other technologies	PROC2
CS 4	Mixing operations, General exposures (closed systems)	PROC3
CS 5	Film formation - air drying	PROC4
CS 6	Preparation of material for application, Mixing operations (open systems)	PROC5
CS 7	Spraying (automatic/robotic), Manual, Spraying	PROC7
CS 8	Material transfers, Equipment cleaning and maintenance	PROC8a
CS 9	Material transfers	PROC8b
CS 10	Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Transfer from/pouring from containers	PROC9
CS 11	Roller, spreader, flow application	PROC10
CS 12	Dipping, immersion and pouring	PROC13
CS 13	Production or preparation or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletization	PROC14
CS 14	Laboratory activities	PROC15

6.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**6.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles (ERC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 260.000 kg/day
(MSafe)**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant

STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

6.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measuresHandle substance within a closed system.
No other specific measures identified.**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

6.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measuresClear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.
No other specific measures identified.**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization (PROC14)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

6.2.14. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

6.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**6.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles (ERC4)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	98 kg/day	
water	0,007 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,015 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0013 mg/l	0,034
Freshwater sediment	0,056 mg/kg wet weight	0,039
Sea water	0,13 mg/l	0,003
Sea sediment	0,0056 mg/kg wet weight	0,004
Agricultural soil	0,14 µg/kg wet weight	0

6.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0

6.3.3. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,117

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

6.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

6.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,055

6.3.6. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

6.3.7. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	58,39 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,029
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA	0,001

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

			Worker v2.0)	
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,031
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	350,37 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,172
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4,286 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,006
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,178

6.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

6.3.9. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

6.3.10. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

6.3.11. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5,486 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,007
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,122

6.3.12. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

6.3.13. Worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization (PROC14)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,116

6.3.14. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023
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6.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 7: Use in coatings – professional; Professional uses (SU22).**7.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use in coatings – professional
Structured Short Title	: Use in coatings – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use in coatings – professional	ERC8a, ERC8d
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Worker

CS 2	General exposures (closed systems)	PROC1
CS 3	Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers., Use in contained systems, General exposures (closed systems)	PROC2
CS 4	Preparation of material for application, Use in contained batch processes	PROC3
CS 5	Film formation - air drying	PROC4
CS 6	Preparation of material for application	PROC5
CS 7	Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers	PROC8a
CS 8	Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Dedicated facility	PROC8b
CS 9	Roller, spreader, flow application	PROC10
CS 10	Manual, Spraying	PROC11
CS 11	Manual	PROC13
CS 12	Laboratory activities	PROC15
CS 13	Hand application - finger-paints, pastels, adhesives	PROC19

7.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

7.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)

Product (article) characteristics

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 980 kg
(MSafe)

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.
 No wastewater treatment required.
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %
 Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant
 STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.
 Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory requirements.
 STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d
 Local freshwater dilution factor : 10
 Local marine water dilution factor : 100

7.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.
 Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

7.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Non-industrial spraying (PROC11)

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Product (article) characteristics

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available (PROC19)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

7.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**7.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
water	0,01 kg/day	
air	0,98 kg/day	
Soil	0,01 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,000074 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,000001 mg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,00022 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,00051 µg/l	0

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Sea sediment	0,022 µg/l	0
Agricultural soil	0,093 µg/l	0

7.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

7.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,048

7.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

7.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,080

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

7.3.6. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	372,01 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,161
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,164

7.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072

7.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³	0,115

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

			(ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

7.3.9. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,743 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	327,01 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,161

7.3.10. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spraying (PROC11)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	280,29 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,138
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,29 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,139
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	196,21 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,096
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,428 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,008
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,105
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,080
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5,357 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,007
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,087

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Worker v2.0)

7.3.11. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,047
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	327,01 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,161
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,164

7.3.12. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

7.3.13. Worker exposure: Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,83 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,073
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	196,21 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,096
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,100

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

inhalative	systemic	Long-term	32,70 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,016
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,020

7.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 8: Use in Coatings - Consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).**8.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use in Coatings - Consumer
Structured Short Title	: Use in Coatings - Consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use in Coatings - Consumer	ERC8a, ERC8d
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Consumer

CS 2	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC1
CS 3	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC4
CS 4	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC8
CS 5	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC9
CS 6	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC9b
CS 7	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC15
CS 8	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC18, PC23
CS 9	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC24
CS 10	Use in Coatings - Consumer	PC31, PC34

8.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

8.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)

Product (article) characteristics

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 980 kg
(MSafe)

Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

8.2.2. Control of consumer exposure: Adhesives, sealants (PC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 9 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 6390 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 85,05 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 75 g

Duration : Exposure duration 4 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 6 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 1 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

8.2.3. Control of consumer exposure: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products (PC4)

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 0,5 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 2000 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 4 g

Duration : Exposure duration 4 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Garage

Room size : 34 M3

Ventilation rate : 1,5

8.2.4. Control of consumer exposure: Biocidal products (PC8)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 15 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 27 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 35 g

Duration : Exposure duration 0,5 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

8.2.5. Control of consumer exposure: Coatings and Paints, Fillers, Putties, Thinners (PC9)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 2760 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 744 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 215 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 491 g

Duration : Exposure duration 2,2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Ventilation rate : 0,6

8.2.6. Control of consumer exposure: Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay (PC9b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 85 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 13800 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 1 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 1,35 g

Duration : Exposure duration 4 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

8.2.7. Control of consumer exposure: Non-metal-surface treatment products (PC15)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 2760 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 744 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 215 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 491 g

Duration : Exposure duration 2,2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

8.2.8. Control of consumer exposure: Ink and toners (PC18) / Leather tanning, dye, finishing, impregnation and care products (PC23)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 40 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 56 g

Duration : Exposure duration 2,2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 1,23 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

8.2.9. Control of consumer exposure: Lubricants, greases, release products (PC24)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 2200 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 34 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 73 g

Duration : Exposure duration 0,17 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Garage

Room size : 34 M3

Ventilation rate : 1,5

8.2.10. Control of consumer exposure: Polishes and wax blends (PC31) / Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids (PC34)

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 142 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 35 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 115 g

Duration : Exposure duration 1,23 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 1 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

8.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**8.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,985 kg/day	
water	0,01 kg/day	
Soil	0,005 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,000074 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrisk))	

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Freshwater	0,00001 mg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,00022 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,0000005 mg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,000022 mg/kg wet weight	0
Agricultural soil	0,000093 mg/kg dry weight	0

8.3.2. Consumer exposure: Adhesives, sealants (PC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,79 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,85 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

8.3.3. Consumer exposure: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products (PC4)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,79 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	3,52 mg/m ³	0,01
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01

8.3.4. Consumer exposure: Biocidal products (PC8)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	7,15 mg/kg bw/day	0,01
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,08 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	10,7 mg/kg bw/day	0,02
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	1,77 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02

8.3.5. Consumer exposure: Coatings and Paints, Fillers, Putties, Thinners (PC9)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure	Exposure	RCR
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SDS Number:100000068258

93/132

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

		indicator	estimate	
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	10,53 mg/m ³	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	19,65 mg/kg bw/day	0,03
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	52,06 mg/m ³	0,09
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	34,29 mg/m ³	0,06
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,06

8.3.6. Consumer exposure: Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay (PC9b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,12 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,54 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,86 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	1 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	127,20 mg/kg bw/day	0,18
oral	systemic	Long-term	67,50 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,28

8.3.7. Consumer exposure: Non-metal-surface treatment products (PC15)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	10,53 mg/m ³	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	19,65 mg/kg bw/day	0,03

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

inhalative	systemic	Long-term	52,06 mg/m ³	0,09
oral	systemic	Long-term	1 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	34,29 mg/m ³	0,06
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,06
dermal	systemic	Long-term	71,46 mg/kg bw/day	0,10
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	59,57 mg/m ³	0,10
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,20

8.3.8. Consumer exposure: Ink and toners (PC18) / Leather tanning, dye, finishing, impregnation and care products (PC23)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,19 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	1,02 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35,83 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	5,07 mg/m ³	0,01
oral	systemic	Long-term	1 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,06
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	17,46 mg/m ³	0,03
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,08

8.3.9. Consumer exposure: Lubricants, greases, release products (PC24)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	78 mg/kg bw/day	0,11
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,40 mg/m ³	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
dermal	systemic	Long-term	15,6 mg/kg bw/day	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

dermal	systemic	Long-term	35,73 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	12,29 mg/m ³	0,02
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,07

8.3.10. Consumer exposure: Polishes and wax blends (PC31) / Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids (PC34)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35,83 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	12,87 mg/m ³	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,07
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	10,92 mg/m ³	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,14 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	1,80 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

8.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 9: Use as a cleaning agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).**9.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use as a cleaning agent – industrial
Structured Short Title	: Use as a cleaning agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use as a cleaning agent – industrial	ERC4
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Worker

CS 2	Storage	PROC1
CS 3	Automated process with (semi) closed systems, Use in contained systems, Application of cleaning products in closed systems	PROC2
CS 4	Automated process with (semi) closed systems, Drum/batch transfers	PROC3
CS 5	Laboratory activities	PROC4
CS 6	Cleaning with high pressure washers	PROC7
CS 7	Bulk transfers	PROC8a
CS 8	Filling of equipment from drums or containers	PROC8b
CS 9	Cleaning with low-pressure washers	PROC10
CS 10	Degreasing small objects in cleaning station	PROC13

9.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**9.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe)	: 6,800 tonnes/day
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Release type	: Continuous release
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Emission days	: 20
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Technical and organisational conditions and measures

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.
 No wastewater treatment required.
 Air - minimum efficiency of 70 %
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %
 Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant
 STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.
 STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d
 Local freshwater dilution factor : 10
 Local marine water dilution factor : 100

9.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

9.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

9.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

9.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

9.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

9.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

9.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

9.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

9.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

9.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**9.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)**

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	4,6 µg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0057 µg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,099 µg/l	0
Sea water	0,000056 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,0024 µg/kg wet weight	0
Soil	0,042 µg/kg wet weight	0

Additional information on exposure estimation

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

9.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m ³	0,00
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
combined routes				0,00

9.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025

9.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

9.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	9,34 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,005
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,005

9.3.6. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	210,22 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,103
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4,286 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,006
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,109
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	35,04 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,017
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4,286 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,006
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

9.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,60 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13,71 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,018
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,133

9.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,117

9.3.9. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,743 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

9.3.10. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	23,86 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,011
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

			Worker v2.0)	
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

9.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 10: Use as a cleaning agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).**10.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use as a cleaning agent – professional
Structured Short Title	: Use as a cleaning agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use as a cleaning agent – professional	ERC8a, ERC8d
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Worker

CS 2	Storage	PROC1
CS 3	Automated process with (semi) closed systems, Use in contained systems	PROC2
CS 4	Automated process with (semi) closed systems, Drum/batch transfers, Use in contained systems	PROC3
CS 5	Application of cleaning products in closed systems, Cleaning of medical devices	PROC4
CS 6	Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.	PROC8a
CS 7	Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.	PROC8b
CS 8	Cleaning with low-pressure washers, Rolling, Brushing, No spraying, Manual, Surfaces, Cleaning, Spraying, Ad hoc manual application via trigger sprays, dipping, etc.	PROC10
CS 9	Cleaning with high pressure washers, Spraying	PROC11
CS 10	Manual, Surfaces, Cleaning, Dipping, immersion and pouring	PROC13

10.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

10.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)

Product (article) characteristics

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 190 kg/day
(MSafe)

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Release type : Continuous release

Emission days : 365

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.
 No wastewater treatment required.
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %
 Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant

STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

10.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

10.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

10.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

10.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

10.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

10.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

10.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

10.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Non industrial spraying (PROC11)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.
Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A filter or better.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

10.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

10.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**10.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
water	0,02 kg/day	
air	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,074 µg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0051 µg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,075 µg/l	0
Sea water	0,000017 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,00016 µg/kg wet weight	0
Soil	0,0012 µg/kg wet weight	0

Additional information on exposure estimation

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

10.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure	Exposure	RCR
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SDS Number:100000068258

111/132

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

		indicator	estimate	
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m ³	0,00
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
combined routes				0,00

10.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,002
combined routes				0,048

10.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m ³	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,034 mg/kg/d	0
combined routes				0,058

10.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m ³	0,080
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,002
combined routes				0,082
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,009
combined routes				0,124

10.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	327,01 mg/m ³	0,161
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,74 mg/kg/d	0,004
combined routes				0,164

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

10.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,002
combined routes				0,117

10.3.8. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m ³	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5,486 mg/kg/d	0,007
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,076
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,743 mg/kg/d	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	280,29 mg/m ³	0,138
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	56,06 mg/m ³	0,028
dermal	systemic	Long-term	3,292 mg/kg/d	0,004
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,823 mg/kg/d	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,142

10.3.9. Worker exposure: Non industrial spraying (PROC11)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m ³	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4,286 mg/kg/d	0,006
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,074
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m ³	0,080
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,143 mg/kg/d	0,003
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,083
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	327,01 mg/m ³	0,161
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,166

10.3.10. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m ³	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d	0,004

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072
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10.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 11: Use as a cleaning agent – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).**11.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use as a cleaning agent – consumer
Structured Short Title	: Use as a cleaning agent – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use as a cleaning agent – consumer	ERC8a, ERC8d
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Consumer

CS 2	Use as a cleaning agent – professional	PC3
CS 3	Use as a cleaning agent – professional	PC4
CS 4	Use as a cleaning agent – professional	PC8
CS 5	Use as a cleaning agent – professional	PC9a
CS 6	Use as a cleaning agent – professional	PC9b_1, PC9b_2, PC9b_3, PC9c
CS 7	Use as a cleaning agent – professional	PC24
CS 8	Use as a cleaning agent – professional	PC35, PC38

11.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

11.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)

Product (article) characteristics

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 150 kg/day
(MSafe)

Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

Release type : Continuous release

Emission days : 365

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

11.2.2. Control of consumer exposure: Air care products (PC3)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Exposure duration 0,25 h

Use frequency : 4 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,25 h

Use frequency : 4 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

11.2.3. Control of consumer exposure: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products (PC4)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Exposure duration 0,02 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,17 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,25 h

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Garage

Room size : 34 M3

Ventilation rate : 1,5

11.2.4. Control of consumer exposure: Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control) (PC8)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Exposure duration 0,5 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,17 min

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

11.2.5. Control of consumer exposure: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Exposure duration 2,2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

11.2.6. Control of consumer exposure: Fillers and putty (PC9b_1) / Plasters and floor equalizers (PC9b_2) / Modeling Clay (PC9b_3) / Finger paints (PC9c)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Amount used per event : 85 g

Amount used per event : 13800 g

Amount used per event : 1 g

Amount used per event : 1,35 g

Duration : Exposure duration 4 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Body parts exposed	: Skin
Body parts exposed	: Skin
Body parts exposed	: Skin
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor activities
Room size	: 20 M3
Ventilation rate	: 0,6

11.2.7. Control of consumer exposure: Lubricants, greases, release products (PC24)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Amount used per event	: 2200 g
Amount used per event	: 34 g
Amount used per event	: 73 g
Duration	: Exposure duration 0,17 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed	: Skin
Body parts exposed	: Skin
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor activities
Room size	: 34 M3
Ventilation rate	: 0,6

11.2.8. Control of consumer exposure: Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) (PC35) / Welding and soldering products (with flux coatings or flux cores.), flux products (PC38)**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Amount used per event	: 15 g
Amount used per event	: 27 g

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Amount used per event	: 35 g
Amount used per event	: 12 g
Duration	: Exposure duration 0,50 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day
Duration	: Exposure duration 0,33 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day
Duration	: Exposure duration 0,17 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day
Duration	: Exposure duration 1 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting consumers exposure

Body parts exposed	: Skin
Body parts exposed	: Skin
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor activities
Room size	: 20 M3
Ventilation rate	: 0,6

11.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**11.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,95 kg/day	
water	0,025 kg/day	
Soil	0,025 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,000074 mg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0000064 mg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,00013 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,0000001 mg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,0000055 mg/kg wet weight	0
Soil	0,00004 mg/kg wet weight	0,052

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

11.3.2. Consumer exposure: Air care products (PC3)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,10 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,02 mg/m ³	0

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

11.3.3. Consumer exposure: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products (PC4)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	7,13 mg/kg bw/day	0,01
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,18 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	17,87 mg/m ³	0,03
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,51 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,03

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

11.3.4. Consumer exposure: Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control) (PC8)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/kg bw/day	0,01
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/m ³	0

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	7,15 mg/m ³	0,01
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,08 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

11.3.5. Consumer exposure: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	10,53 mg/m ³	0,02
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	19,65 mg/m ³	0,03
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	52,06 mg/m ³	0,09
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	34,29 mg/m ³	0,06
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,06
dermal	systemic	Long-term	71,46 mg/m ³	0,10
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	59,57 mg/m ³	0,10
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,20

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

11.3.6. Consumer exposure: Fillers and putty (PC9b_1) / Plasters and floor equalizers (PC9b_2) / Modeling Clay (PC9b_3) / Finger paints (PC9c)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,12 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,54 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,86 mg/m ³	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	66,97 mg/m ³	0,11
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,54 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	1 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	127,20 mg/kg bw/day	0,18
oral	systemic	Long-term	67,50 mg/kg bw/day	0,10
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,28

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

11.3.7. Consumer exposure: Lubricants, greases, release products (PC24)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	78,00 mg/kg bw/day	0,11
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,40 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
dermal	systemic	Long-term	15,60 mg/m ³	0,02
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35,73 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	12,29 mg/kg bw/day	0,02
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,07

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

11.3.8. Consumer exposure: Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) (PC35) / Welding and soldering products (with flux coatings or flux cores.), flux products (PC38)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	7,15 mg/kg bw/day	0,01
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,08 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	10,70 mg/kg bw/day	0,02
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	1,77 mg/m ³	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,38 mg/m ³	0

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

11.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 12: Use as a laboratory agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).**12.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use as a laboratory agent – industrial
Structured Short Title	: Use as a laboratory agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use as a laboratory agent – industrial	ERC2, ERC4
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Worker

CS 2	Cleaning	PROC10
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CS 3	Laboratory activities	PROC15
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12.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**12.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Formulation of preparations (ERC2) / Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles (ERC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe)	: 900 kg/day
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Release type	: Continuous release
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Emission days	: 20
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Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.
 If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no onsite wastewater treatment required.
 Air - minimum efficiency of 0 %
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %
 Soil - minimum efficiency of 66,5 %

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type	: Municipal sewage treatment plant
STP sludge treatment	: Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater. Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

STP effluent : Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.
: 2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

12.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

12.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

12.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**12.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Formulation of preparations (ERC2) / Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles (ERC4)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,025 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	
water	0,02 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,13 µg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0037 mg/l	0,098
Freshwater sediment	0,16 µg/kg wet weight	0,11
Sea water	0,37 µg/l	0,001
Sea sediment	0,016 mg/kg wet weight	0,011
Soil	0,0019 µg/kg wet weight	0

Additional information on exposure estimation

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

12.3.2. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m ³	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5,486 mg/kg/d	0,007
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,122

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

12.3.3. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.

Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

12.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

ES 13: Use as a laboratory agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).**13.1. Title section**

Exposure Scenario name	: Use as a laboratory agent – professional
Structured Short Title	: Use as a laboratory agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
Substance	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

Environment

CS 1	Use as a laboratory agent – professional	ERC8a
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Worker

CS 2	Cleaning	PROC10
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CS 3	Laboratory activities	PROC15
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13.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**13.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe)	: 131 kg/day
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Release type	: Continuous release
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Emission days	: 365
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Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.

No wastewater treatment required.

Air - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type	: Municipal sewage treatment plant
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STP sludge treatment	: Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
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TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

13.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

13.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

No other specific measures identified.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

13.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**13.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,5 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	
water	0,5 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,074 µg/m ³ (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0077 µg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,00011 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,00025 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,000011 mg/kg wet weight	0
Soil	0,047 µg/kg wet weight	0

Additional information on exposure estimation

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

13.3.2. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m ³	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,048

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.7

Revision Date 2023-05-18

13.3.3. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m ³	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,034 mg/kg/d	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

Additional information on exposure estimation

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.
 Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
 Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.
 Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

13.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.